Burning Economic Issues

Brent fell 0.59% to \$66pb on higher US crude output

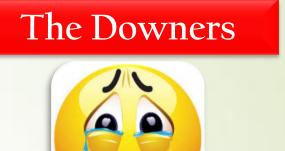
President Trump raises hopes of a US-China trade deal February FAAC allocation drops 6.4% to N610.37bn Naira stays flat at N360/\$ at parallel market Power output up 8.5% to 4,042MWh/h Retail diesel price at N230-N240/ltr

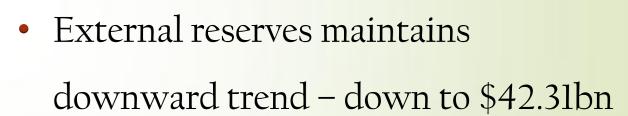




positive for investor confidence

- President Buhari's victory signals policy stability
- Naira flat at N360/\$ in spite of election risk







Power Sector	State	Temperature(noon -time)
February 27 th	Abuja	23°C
• Average power output: 4,042MW/h (up by 315MW/h)	Kano	16°C
interage power ouepue. i,o izin (up b) sisti (up)	Lagos	27°C
• Gas constraint stood at 1,985.5MWh/h, grid constraint at 1,247.5M	Wh/h	
 while water constraint nil Naira equivalent of power loss: N1.57billion (annualized at N573.05) 	Shillion)	
i vana equivalente of power 1000. I (1.57 billion (annualized at 1.97 5.05	,omon)	
Sent Out Power - Hourly Average (Mwh/hour)		
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	4,042	

2,900 2,700 2,500

2/20/2019

2/21/2019

2/22/2019

2/23/2019

2/24/2019

2/25/2019

2/26/2019

2/27/2019



Domestic Commodities Price Movement

Relatively Elastic Products

Commodities	Current Prices	Previous Month Prices	Directional Change	1-Year Low	1-Year High
Palm Oil (251)	N10, 000	N10,000		N6,000	N25,000
Semovita (10kg)	N2,850	N2,800		N1,800	N3,500
New Yam (medium size)	N800	N700		N400	N1,900
Sugar (50kg)	N14,900	N14,900		N8,000	N20,000



Domestic Commodities Price Movement

Relatively Inelastic Products

Commodities	Current Prices	Previous Month Prices	Directional Change	1-Year Low	1-Year High
Garri (50kg) Yellow	N6,150	N7,150		N6,150	N16,000
Rice (50kg)	N14,000	N14,000		N13,000	N22,000
Flour (50kg)	N11,000	N11,000		N8,500	N11,100
Beans (Oloyin)(50kg)	N20,000	N20,000		N12,000	N34,000
Cement (50kg)	N2,550	N2,550		N1,400	N2,700
Tomatoes (50kg)	N7,000	N6,000		N6,000	N20,000
Pepper (bag)	N7,000	N5,000		N5,000	N15,000

• Mixed movement in domestic commodity prices



Consumer Goods – Current price

Goods	Street price	Supermarket price	% difference
Pepsi (50cl)	N100	N100	0%
Beer (60cl)	N260	N300	-15.30%
Bread Loaf	N350	N400	-12.5%
Indomie (1 carton)	N1,900	N2,100	-15.5%
Gala (big size)	N100	N100	0%

Domestic food prices remain flat



Commodity in Focus – Pawpaw

•Planting and maturity lag: 2-6years

•Grows faster in hot climate

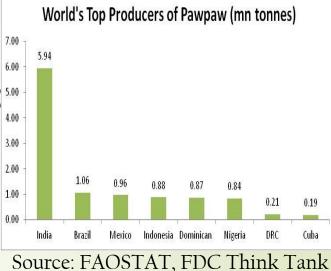
•Total global production : Estimated at 13.02mn tonnes (\$44.92bn)⁵⁰⁰

•Global price has fallen by 10.2% to \$3,450/tonne in the last month

- •World's top producers: India, Brazil, Mexico, Indonesia
- •World's top consumers: India, Brazil, Nigeria

•Uses: eaten on its own, papaya juice, fruit salads, fruit juice, leaves

used for traditional medicine, seeds for skin beauty









Pawpaw Production in Nigeria

•Pawpaw output: Estimated at 838,000tonnes (\$2.9bn), 6.5% of global production

•Rank: Global – 6th, Africa -1st

•Harvest season falls between November – April, market is currently supplied

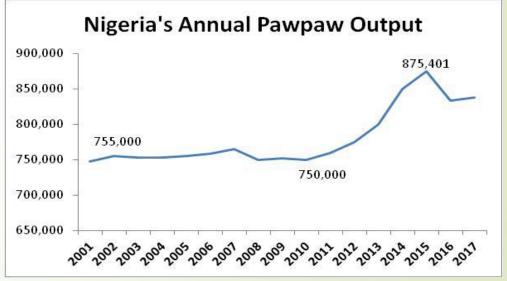
•Price elastic since it is perishable and has many substitutes

•Widely cultivated in houses on a subsistence scale

•Highly perishable with limited export potential

•An average size pawpaw fruit costs between N300 – N500 in Nigeria

•Users: Restaurants, Hotels (Ikeja Hotel, Radisson Blu, etc), Aviation (Newrest ASL)



Source: FAOSTAT, FDC Think Tank



Performance of Listed Pawpaw Users in Nigeria





Stock Market

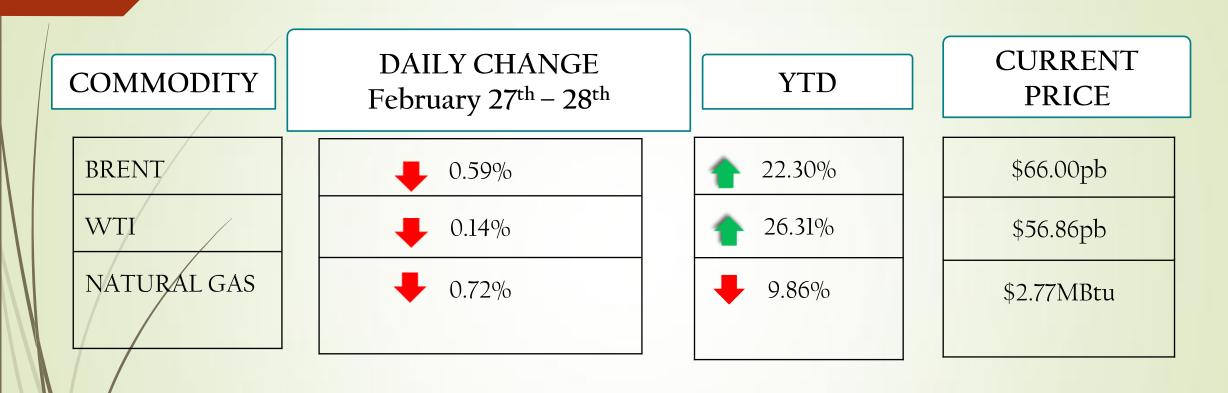
•NSE ASI 🖊 1.63% to 31,718.70pts on February 28th

•Consumer goods sub index: 🖊 2.02% to 730.36pts

	Share Prices (N)	Daily % Change (February 27 th – 28 th)	YTD (% Change)
Nestle	1,470	4 2.00	5 .67
Honeywell	1.38	➡ 5.07	4.49
Flour Mills	19.75	➡ 0.25	1 1.16
Cadbury	9.95	- (1 5.00
Dangote Sugar	15.00	-	3 .65
Unilever	39.00	-	13.21
Ikeja Hotels	2.13	- (18.3
Newrest ASI	7.05		1 8.35



Oil Markets Today



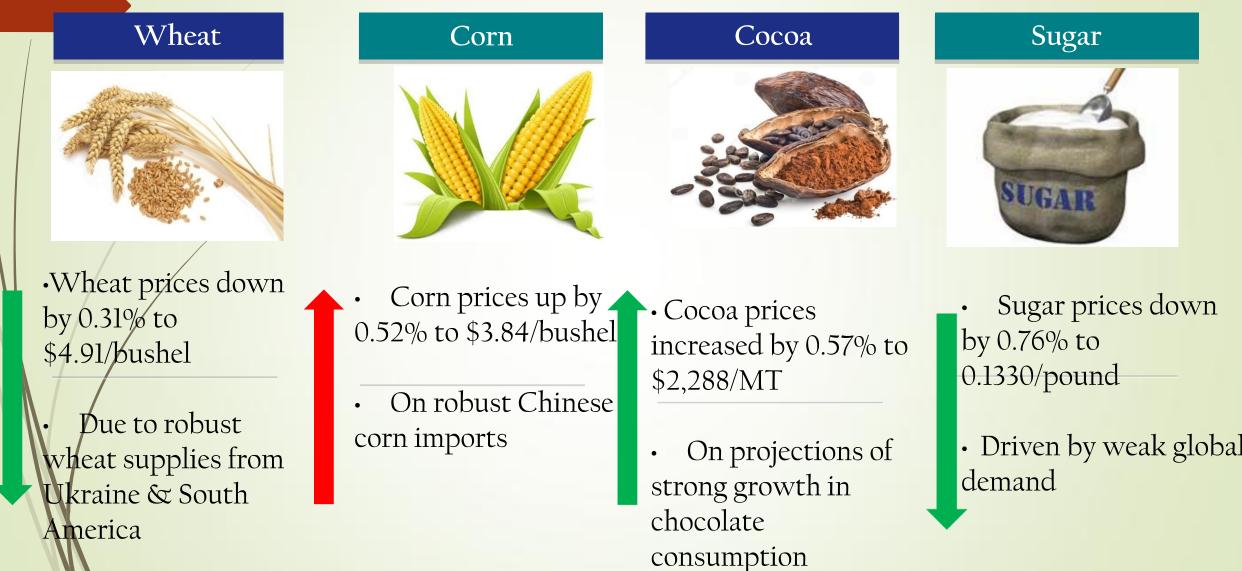


Oil Prices

- / Brent crude down 0.55% to \$66pb
- Driven by higher US crude oil production
- US President Donald Trump is mounting pressure on OPEC to lower oil prices
 - However, OPEC is insistent on maintaining its production cut deal



Agricultural Commodities





OUTLOOK – Oil Prices

- Brent to trade within the range of \$65-\$68pb in the short term
- Outlook is "modestly bullish" as the market continues to

tighten significantly- Goldman Sachs



OUTLOOK – Agricultural Prices

Optimism of a US-China trade deal would provide support to **GRAINS** prices

SOFTS

- Sugar Prices to trend upwards due to expectations of lower global
 - sugar production
- Cocoa

Unfavourable weather in Ivory Coast coupled with strong demand for chocolate would lead to an increase in global prices

