

# Burning Economic Issues



- PMS price set to increase, landing cost at N186/ltr
- Brent up (\$66.45pb) as US active rig count falls 0.33% to 305 last week
- Goldman Sachs predicts global oil price to climb to \$70pb in the coming months
- British pound reaches strongest level against the USD in nearly 3 years (£1 =\$1.4)
- Wheat prices up (\$658.50/bushel) as US production drops & profit taking
- Dry weather in Southern Nigeria hurting 2020/21 season's cocoa midcrop
- Naira flat at parallel market (N478/\$), down at I&E window (N410/\$)
- Gabon to meet bond payments whilst considering debt restructuring



### The Downers

# Impact

## The Goodies







- External reserves falls to \$35.47bn
- Naira falls at parallel market (N478/\$)
- Nigeria's cocoa export earnings to fall on
- /
  - Naira converging at I & E window despite

forex turnover decline

Brent at \$66.45pb

lower output

- Annual production est. 280,000 tonnes
- <sup>•</sup> 70% from S.W, 30% from S.E.





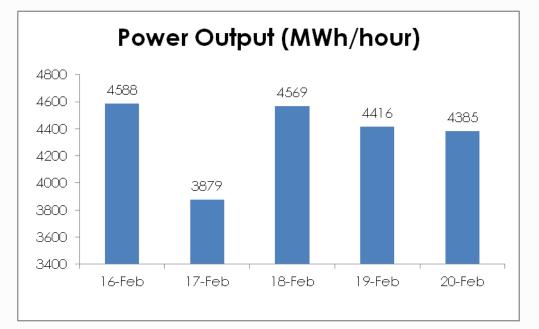
## **Power Sector**

February 20, 2021

Average power output: 4,385Wh/hour (down 31MWh/hr)

State	Temperature (noon-time)
Abuja	27°C
Kano	20°C
Lagos	27°C

- Gas constraint was 1,234.3MW, Grid constraint was 1208.3MWH/H and water constraint was 324MWH/H
- Naira equivalent of power loss annualized at N268.64bn





## Domestic Commodities Price Movement

Commodities	Current Prices	Previous Month Prices	Directional Change	1-Year Low	1-Year High
Garri (50kg) Yellow	N12,600	N13,700	-	N6,150	N15,000
Rice (50kg)	N25,000	N27,500	-	N14,000	N31,000
Flour (50kg)	N14,500	N14,500		N10,000	N14,500
Beans (Oloyin)(50kg)	N22,000	N22,000		N14,000	N25,500
Cement (50kg)	N3,300	N3,600	-	N1,600	N3,600
Tomatoes (50kg)	N6,500	N7,000	-	N6,000	N35,000
Pepper (bag)	N5,000	N14,000	+	N5,000	N16,000
Onions (bag)	N30,000	N40,000	-	N10,000	N80,000

<sup>•</sup> Cement prices are beginning to decline on early rains



<sup>•</sup> Tomato prices sliding in spite of planting season











## Domestic Commodities Price Movement



## Relatively Elastic Products

Commodities	Current Prices	Previous Month Prices	Directional Change	1-Year Low	1-Year High
Palm Oil (25l)	N20,000	N19,000		N9,000	N20,000
Semovita (10kg)	N3,600	N3,600		N2,800	N3,600
New Yam (medium size)	N1,300	N1,000	1	N400	N2,000
Sugar (50kg)	N19,000	N19,000		N13,000	N23,000

- Commodity prices to remain elevated as transport fares set to rise further
- Price of flour to increase on higher global wheat price



# Consumer Goods — Current price

Goods	Street price	Supermarket price	% difference
		price	
Pepsi (50cl)	N100	N100	0%
Heineken beer (60cl)	N300	N330	-10.00%
Bread Loaf	N400	N500	-25.0%
Indomie (1 carton)	N2,300	N2,500	-8.70%
Gala (big size)	N100	N100	0%







# Stock Market

- NSE ASI **→** 0.08% to 40,154.09pts on February 22<sup>nd</sup>
- Consumer goods sub index: -0.08% at 581.85pts

	Share Prices ( <del>N</del> )	Daily % Change (February 19 <sup>th</sup> – February 22 <sup>nd</sup> )		YTD (% Change)
Nestle	1,450	_	-	-3.65
Honeywell	1.34	0.75	1	11.67
Flour Mills	29.2		•	12.31
Cadbury	8.5		•	5.56
Dangote Sugar	18.5		•	5.11
Unilever	13.6	-2.51	-	2.16
Ikeja Hotels	1.28		•	6.67



# Oil Markets Today

#### **COMMODITY**

DAILY CHANGE
February 22<sup>nd</sup> - February 23<sup>rd</sup>

**YTD** 

CURRENT PRICE

**BRENT** 

WTI

NATURAL GAS

1.85%

3.80%

**0.07%** 

**28.28**%

**26.73%** 

16.54%

\$66.45pb

\$61.49pb

\$2.96MMBtu









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## Oil Prices

- Brent up 1.85% to \$66.45pb
- WTI up 3.80% to \$61.49pb
- On positive market sentiments Goldman predicts oil price to trade at \$70pb

in the near term

- Oil supply still tight but Saudi Arabia unlikely to renew output cuts
- US active oil rig count down by 1 (0.33%) to 305 rigs



# Agricultural Commodities

#### Wheat



- Up by 0.46% to \$658.50/bushel
- Driven by weak
  harvest from Ukraine
  and low production in
  the US

#### Corn



- Increased by 1.15% to \$548/bushel
- On increased Chinese demand for US corn

#### Cocoa



- Rose by 2.17% to \$2,443/mt
- Despite surplus supply from Ivory Coast & Ghana
- Dry weather in
   Southern Nigeria limiting
   2020/21 season's mid
   crop

### Sugar



- Up by 1.81% to \$16.89/pound
- Amid supply tightness and high demand for ethanol



# Outlook - Oil Prices

- Prent to trade within the range of \$66pb \$67pb for the rest of the week
- On positive market sentiments amid increased vaccine roll outs





# Outlook – Agricultural Prices

Wheat prices to remain high on poor harvest and limited output from the US & Ukraine

Strong Chinese demand to keep corn prices high

## Sugar

High demand for ethanol to push up sugar prices

#### Cocoa

Surplus supply amid weak cocoa demand to depress prices

## **GRAINS**

## **SOFTS**



