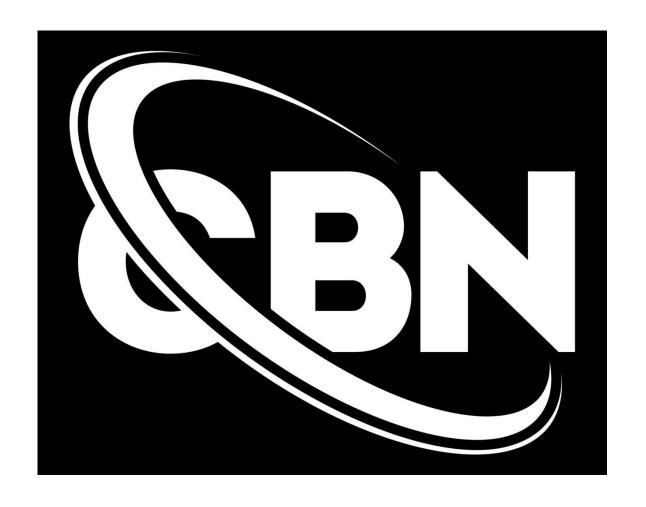
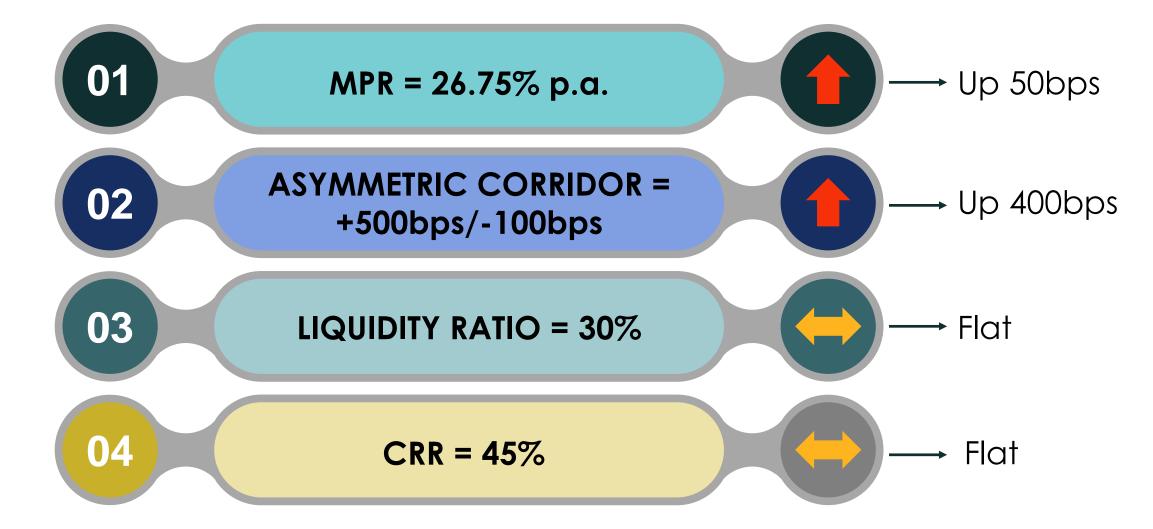
# KEEPING UP THE PRESSURE



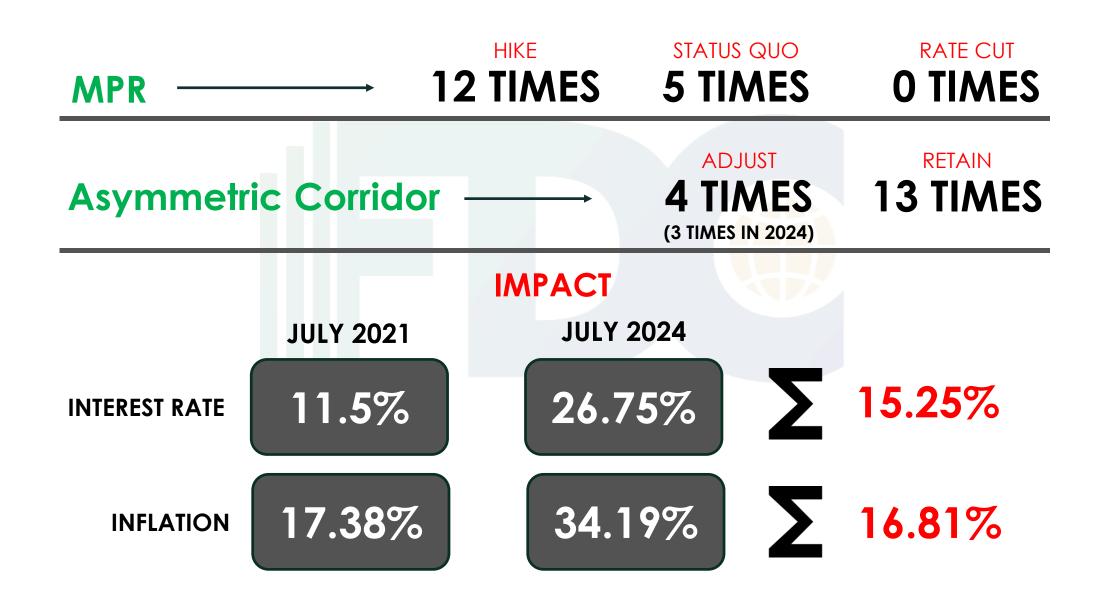




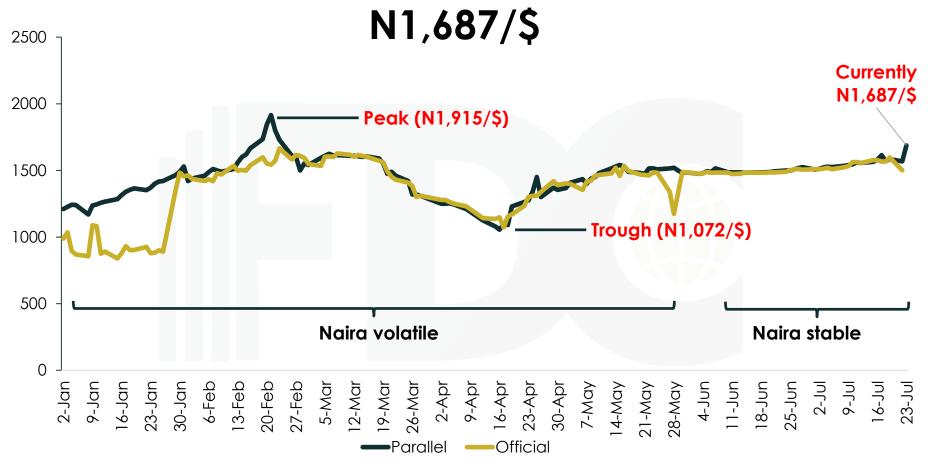
#### **DECISION**



#### IN THE LAST 3 YEARS...



#### IMMEDIATE REACTION - NAIRA FALLS AGAIN



Source: FMDQ, FDC Think Tank

The exchange rate has had little impact on price inflation since May 2024



#### IMPORTANCE OF AN ASYMMETRIC CORRIDOR

**CURRENT** 

+500/-100

**PREVIOUS** 

+100/-300

**IMPLICATIONS** 

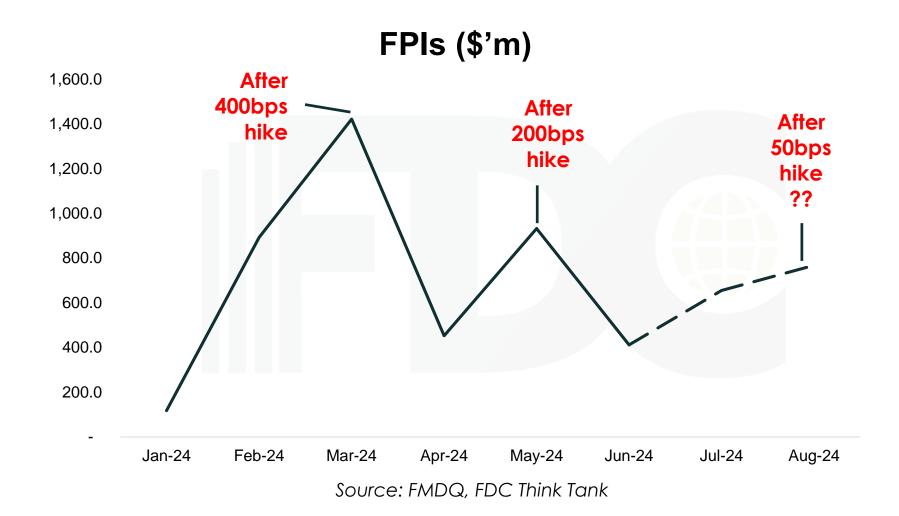
- Banks robbing Peter to pay Paul
- Will reduce pressure on the naira

**DIFFERENCE** 

+400/-200



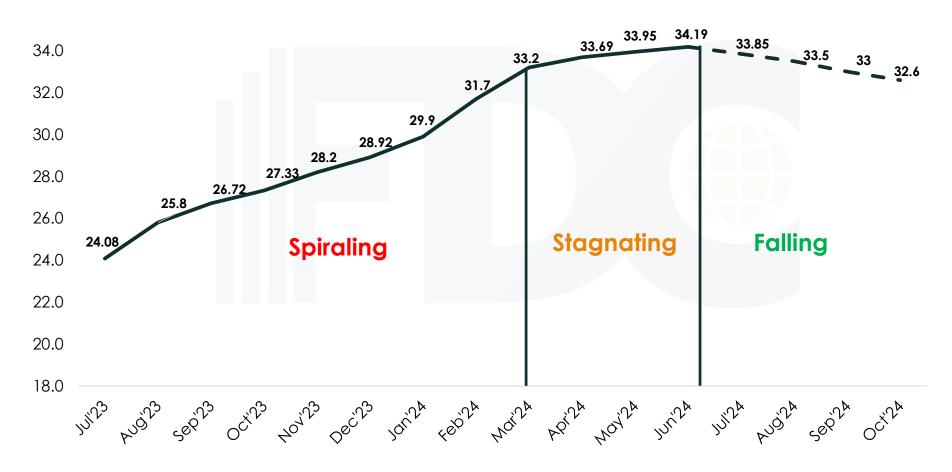
#### RATE HIKE MAY INCREASE PORTFOLIO INFLOWS (FPI)



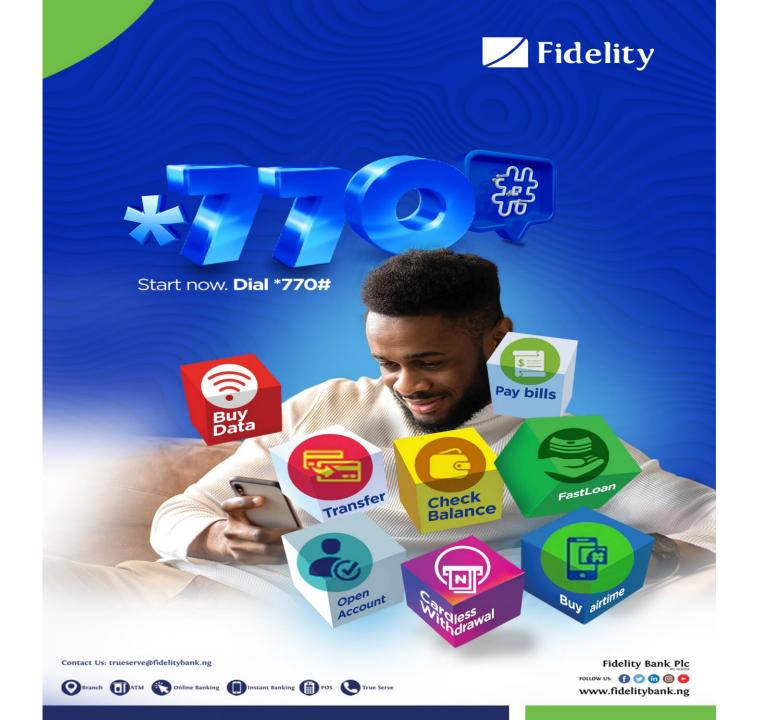
The hike in interest rate is expected to boost FPIs in August 2024

#### **HEADLINE INFLATION – AFTER SPIRALING, NOW STAGNATING**

#### Headline inflation (%) July 2023 – October 2024

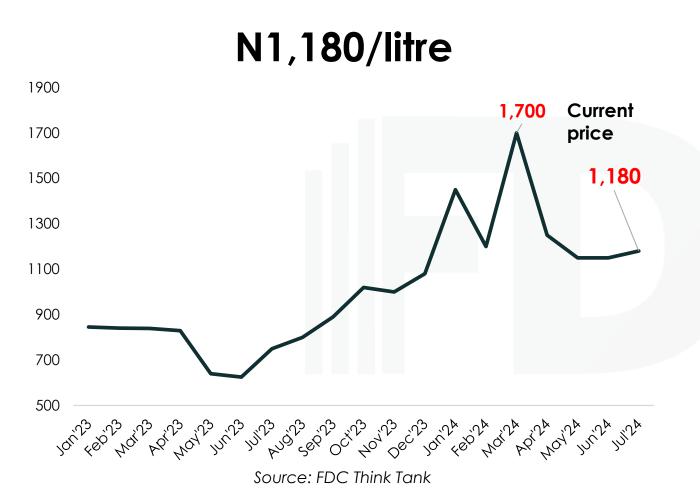


Source: NBS, FDC Think Tank



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#### THE DIESEL EFFECT - DANGOTE TO THE RESCUE





Improved supply of diesel from Dangote refinery tapered prices from the peak of N1,700/ltr in March 2024



#### MINIMUM WAGE EFFECT - NO STRIKE, NO DRAMA







#### MINIMUM WAGE

**BEFORE** 

N30,000

NOW

N70,000

% CHANGE

133.3%

#### **The Goodies**



- Improved standard of living
- Increased consumer spending
- Increased workforce productivity

#### The Downers



- Inflationary pressure
- Potential job losses
- Strain on public finances



#### FOOD COMMODITY IMPORT – SAVIOUR OR POISON CHALICE?

Commodity	Current Price (N)	Expected New Price (N)	Derivatives
Rice (50kg) long grain	82,000	70,000	Jollof & fried rice
Wheat flour (50kg)	59,000	50,000	Bread, Pasta & Spaghetti
Cowpea (50kg)	150,000	110,000	Akara, Moin moin
Maize (50kg) yellow	105,000	95,000	Pap & Animal Feed

- 150 days From August 1, 2024 to January 1, 2025 (Christmas and new year)
- If there are manipulations in the market, prices may remain sticky downwards

### HIGHER FOOD PRICES - Q2 VS Q3



1 Bag

Q2 2024: N80,000 Current Price: N82,000

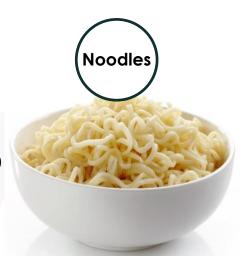
**UP BY 2.44%** 



5 Litres

Q2 2024: N5,500 Current Price: N6,000

**UP BY 9.09%** 



1 Carton 1

Q2 2024: N7,500 Current Price: N7,800

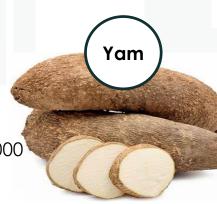
**UP BY 3.85%** 



1 Bag

Q2 2024: N95,000

Current Price: N150,000



3 Tubers

Q2 2024: N10,500

Current Price: N18,000

Egg

1 Crate

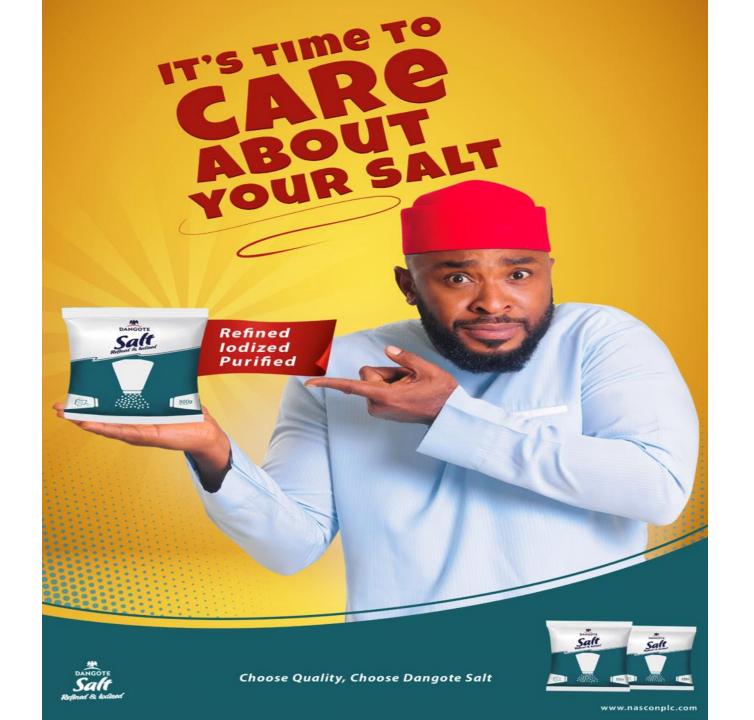


Q2 2024: N4,000 Current Price: N5,500

**UP BY 27.27%** 

**UP BY 36.67%** 

**UP BY 41.67%** 



## **AFTER THE DUTY WAIVER - SEPT**

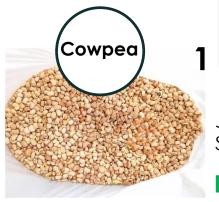


1 Bag



July 2024: N82,000 Sept. 2024: N70,000

**DOWN BY 2.44%** 



1 Bag



July 2024: N150,000 Sept. 2024: N110,000

**DOWN BY 36.67%** 



50kg



July 2024: N59,000 Sept. 2024: N50,000

**DOWN BY 2.31%** 



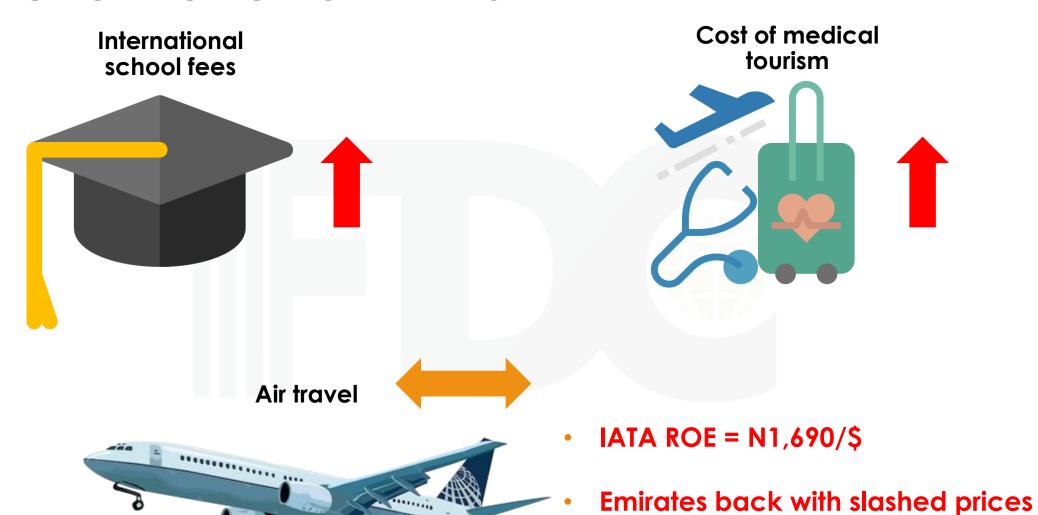
1 Bag



July 2024: N105,000 Sept. 2024: N95,000

**DOWN BY 2.31%** 

## **IMPACT OF POLICY ON ELITES**

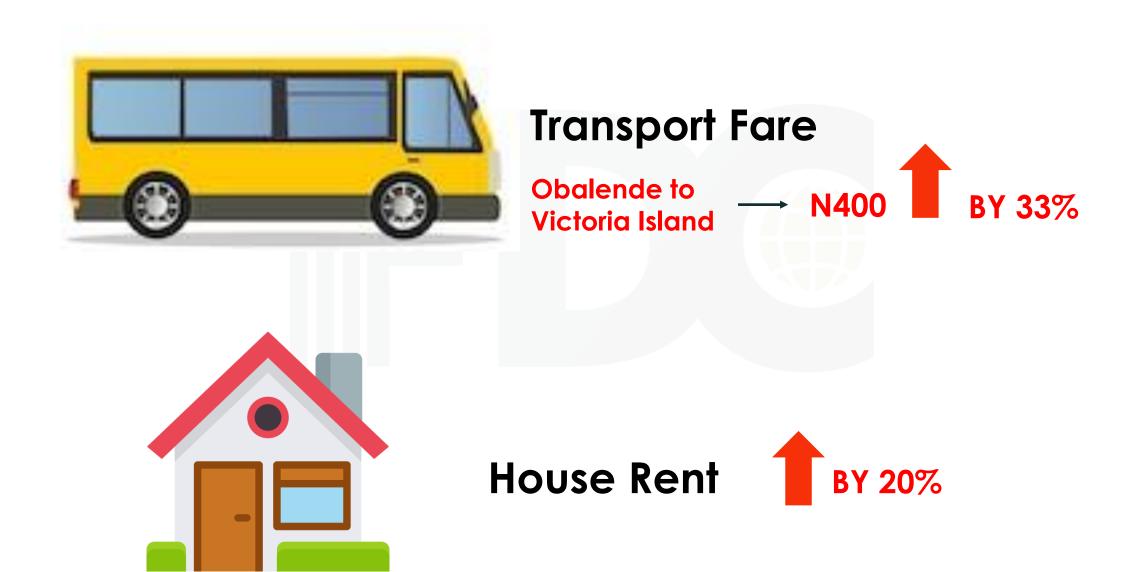


**Air Peace** 

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## IMPACT ON THE COMMON MAN (SURVIVORS)





#### WHAT NEXT?

- Food import duty waiver will taper inflation
- Dangote PMS August 15, guaranteed supply
- New minimum wage will impact inflation marginally
- Higher interest rates will increase savings and help moderate inflationary pressures
- Naira will recover from N1,700/\$ to N1,500/\$ in September



## THANK YOU